

# **Entrance Scholarships**

## **MATHEMATICS I**

March 2013

Time allowed 1 hour

*You may try the questions in any  
order.*

*No calculating aids may be used.*

***Show all working.***



1. a) Work out exactly
- i)  $8.02 \times 3.79$  (3 marks)
- ii)  $52.205 \div 0.53$  (3 marks)
- b) Give the answers to the following as fractions in their simplest form
- i)  $\frac{31}{40} - \frac{3}{8}$  (3 marks)
- ii)  $8\frac{2}{7} \times 8\frac{1}{6}$  (3 marks)
- iii)  $\left(4\frac{2}{3} + 3\frac{1}{8}\right) \div 4\frac{7}{12}$  (4 marks)
2. Work out as simply as possible
- a)  $793^2 - 207^2$  (4 marks)
- b)  $74^2 - (17 \times 74) + (74 \times 43)$  (4 marks)
- c)  $(57 \times 16) + (53 \times 84) - (16 \times 83) + (84 \times 31)$  (4 marks)
- d)  $\frac{(651 \times 349) + 651^2}{65.1 \times 40}$  (5 marks)
3. a) Multiply out and simplify
- i)  $(6a - b)^2$  (3 marks)
- ii)  $(3x^2 - 6xy + 12y^2)(x + 2y)$  (3 marks)
- b) Factorise fully
- i)  $28a^3b - 35a^2b^2$  (3 marks)
- ii)  $54x^2 - 6y^2$  (3 marks)
- iii)  $x^2 - 5x - 36$  (3 marks)

c) Simplify

i)  $\frac{18x^3}{9x^2 + 27x^4}$  (3 marks)

ii)  $x^3y^2 \div \left(\frac{x}{y}\right)$  (3 marks)

4. Solve each of these equations for  $x$

a)  $5(3x - 7) - 2(x - 4) = 129$  (3 marks)

b)  $\frac{9x + 4}{7} + \frac{7x - 11}{3} = 15$  (4 marks)

c)  $(x + 9)(x - 2) - (x + 2)^2 = 17$  (5 marks)

Rearrange the following formula to make  $x$  the subject

d)  $\frac{x + a}{b} = \frac{x + c}{d}$  (4 marks)

5. Solve each of these pairs of equations for  $x$  and  $y$

a)  $8x - 3y = 63$   
 $6x - 2y = 52$  (6 marks)

b)  $\frac{5}{6}x + \frac{2}{5}y = 23$   
 $\frac{7}{9}x + \frac{3}{4}y = 29$  (6 marks)

6. Solve each of these equations for  $x$

a)  $x^2 - 19x + 48 = 0$  (4 marks)

b)  $4x^2 + 5x - 21 = 0$  (6 marks)

c)  $\frac{98}{x + 5} - \frac{40}{x - 1} = 2$  (8 marks)

**Total 100 marks**